

Quiz:

- Scalar / Vectors
 - Distance / Displacement
 - Speed / Velocity
 - (little) acceleration
-
- Scalars \rightarrow magnitude (just #s)
 - Vectors \rightarrow magnitude and direction

Scalars

distance

speed

time

mass

Vectors

displacement

velocity

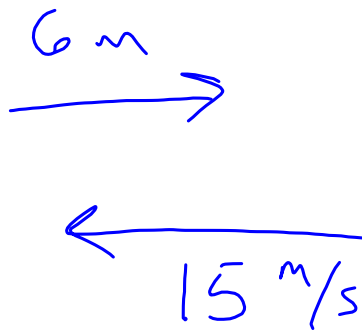
acceleration

momentum

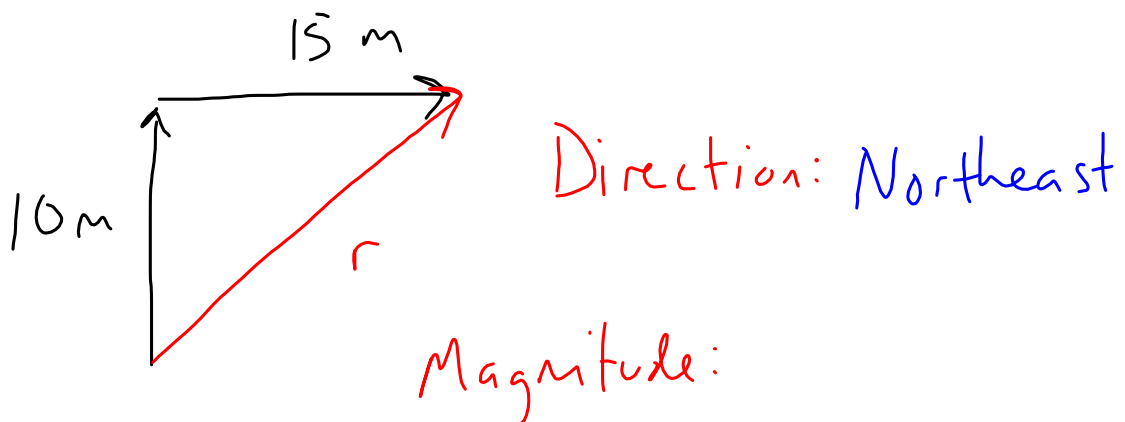
+/- for Scalars \rightarrow increase or decrease

+/- for Vectors \rightarrow direction

$\rightarrow +$



A person walks 10 m north and then 15 m east. Find the resultant displacement (magnitude and direction).



Magnitude:

$$r^2 = a^2 + b^2$$

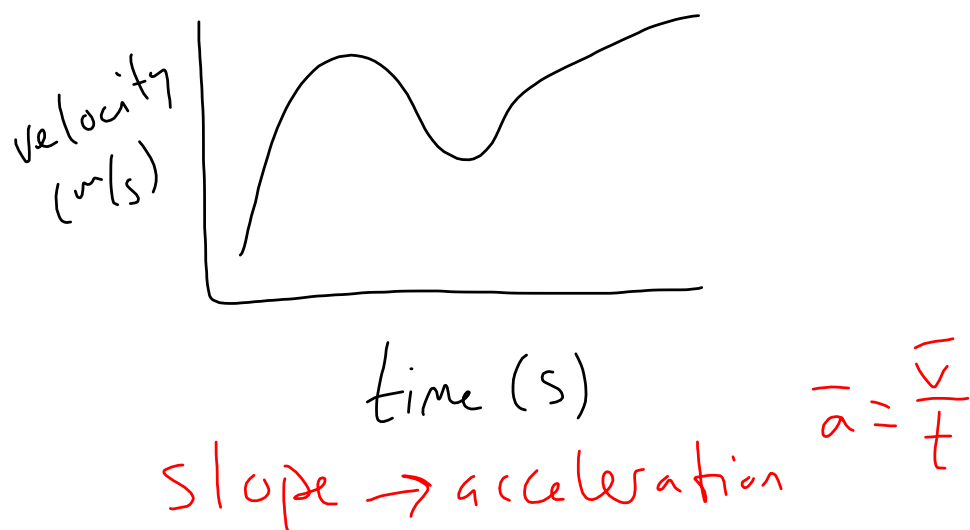
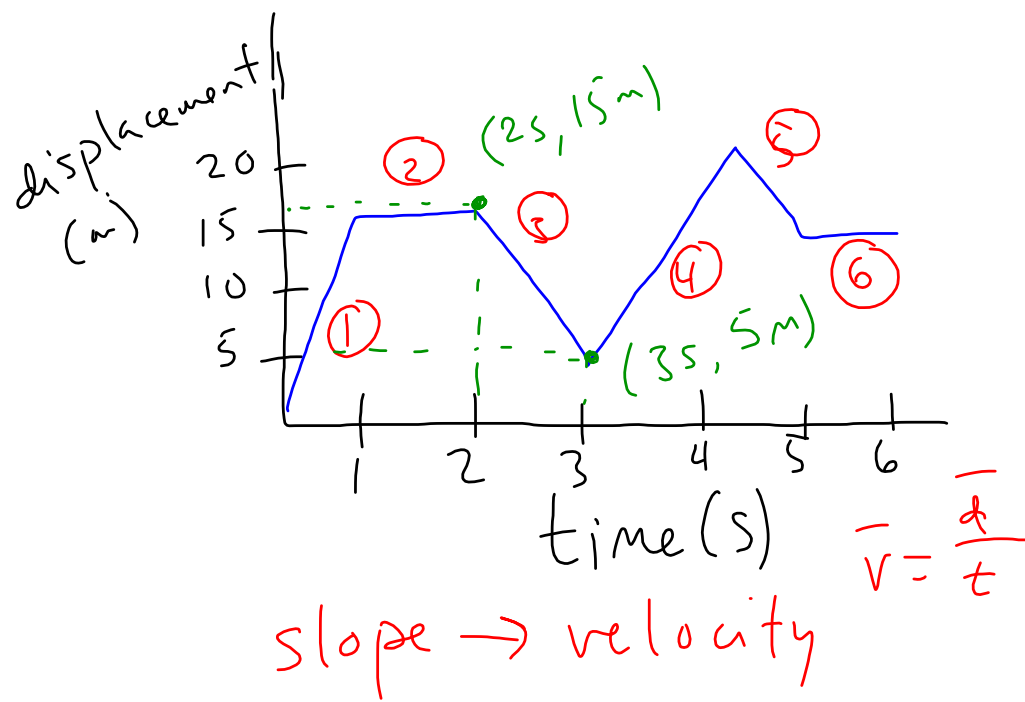
$$r = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{(10\text{ m})^2 + (15\text{ m})^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{325\text{ m}^2}$$

$$= 18.03\text{ m}$$

$$\vec{r} = 18.03\text{ m northeast}$$



Between 2s and 3s

$$\begin{aligned}
 v &= \frac{d_f - d_i}{t_f - t_i} \\
 &= \frac{5\text{m} - 15\text{m}}{3\text{s} - 2\text{s}} \\
 &= -10\text{m/s}
 \end{aligned}$$

acceleration:

$$\overline{a} = \frac{\overline{v_f} - \overline{v_i}}{t}$$

Momentum:

$$\overline{p} = m \overline{v}$$

$$\overline{\text{momentum}} = (\text{mass})(\overline{\text{velocity}})$$